

# mas110: recitation 1: paths

paths can be used as actual strokes, guides for animations, or values for other attributes (e.g. color)

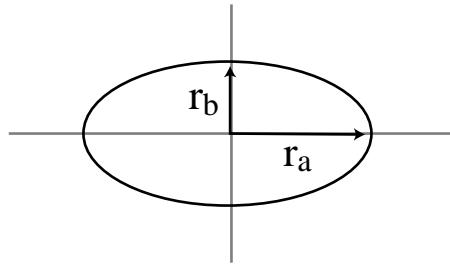
## ovals

$N$  = number of points\*

angle =  $2\pi n / N$

$x_n = r_a \cos(\text{angle})$

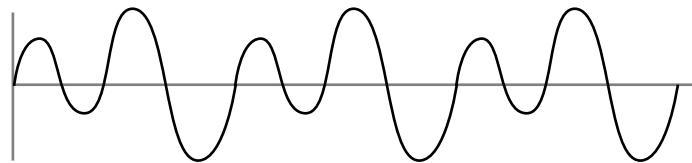
$y_n = r_b \sin(\text{angle})$



\*can be used for all regular polygons (triangles, diamonds, pentagons, etc.)

## periodic

$$y = \sum \alpha \sin(\beta x + \gamma)$$



## linear parameterized

$$a_x = x_1 - x_0$$

$$a_y = y_1 - y_0$$

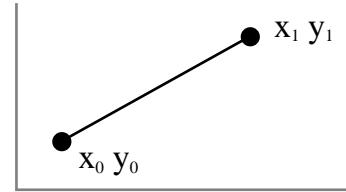
$$b_x = x_0$$

$$b_y = y_0$$

$$x_t = a_x t + b_x$$

$$y_t = a_y t + b_y$$

$$(t=0\dots1)$$



## quadratic parameterized

$$a_x = x_1 - x_0 - dx_0$$

$$a_y = y_1 - y_0 - dy_0$$

$$b_x = dx_0$$

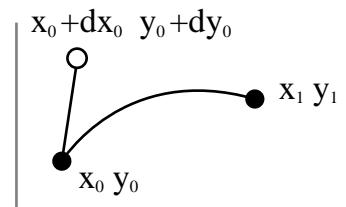
$$b_y = dy_0$$

$$c_x = x_0$$

$$c_y = y_0$$

$$x_t = a_x t^2 + b_x t + c_x$$

$$y_t = a_y t^2 + b_y t + c_y \quad (t=0\dots1)$$



note:  $dx_0$  and  $dy_0$  should be scaled for greater curvature

## cubic parameterized (bezier)

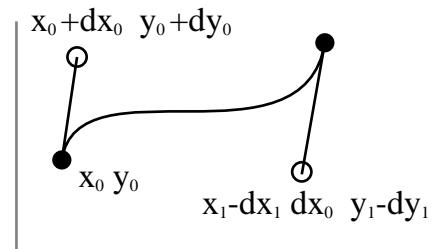
$$a_x = 2x_0 - 2x_1 + dx_0 + dx_1$$

$$b_x = -3x_0 + 3x_1 - 2dx_0 - dx_1$$

$$c_x = dx_0$$

$$d_x = x_0$$

$$x_t = a_x t^3 + b_x t^2 + c_x t + d_x \quad (t=0\dots1)$$



note:  $dx_0, dy_0, dx_1$  and  $dy_1$  should be scaled for greater curvature